

Route 7 and Aspetuck Avenue Pedestrian Improvements

October 21, 2020





# Benefits of Sidewalks - Safety

- Roadways with sidewalks are 88% less likely to experience pedestrian crashes<sup>1</sup>
- Residential areas with no sidewalks have 23% of the pedestrian collisions but only 3% of pedestrian traffic<sup>2</sup>
- The chance of a pedestrian fatality is 1.62 times greater in the roadway compared to other locations (e.g., on the sidewalk, shoulder, etc.)<sup>3</sup>
- 1. McMahon, P.J., et.al. An Analysis of Factors Contributing to "Walking Along Roadway" Crashes: Research Study and Guidelines for Sidewalks and Walkways. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Highway Safety Research Center, 2002 (FHWA-RD-01-101)
- 2. Knoblauch, R.L., B.H. Tustin, S.A. Smith, and M.T. Pietrucha. Investigations of Exposure Based on Pedestrian Areas: Crosswalks, Sidewalks, Local Streets AND Major Arterials, Report No. FHWA/RD-88/038, Federal Highway Administration, September 1988.
- 3. Olszewski P. and A. Zielinska (2011). "Factors Contributing to High Pedestrian Accident Rates in Polish Cities," 24<sup>th</sup> International Co-operation on Theories and Concepts in Traffic Safety Workshop, Warsaw, Poland.

# Benefits of Sidewalks

Public Health

Sustainability

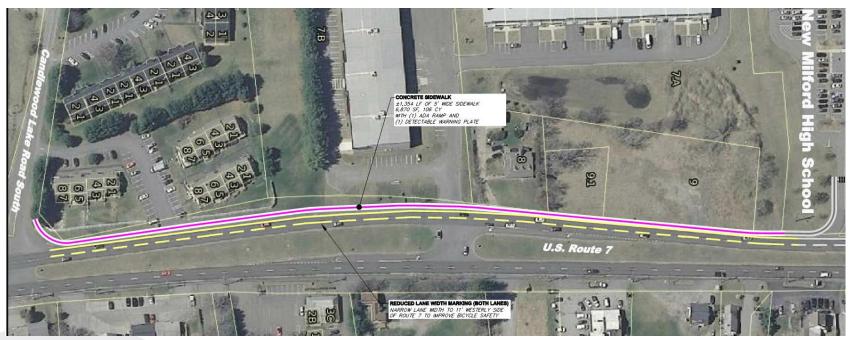
Accessibility







## Route 7 – Candlewood Lake Rd. S to NMHS







## Route 7 – NMHS to Sullivan Road







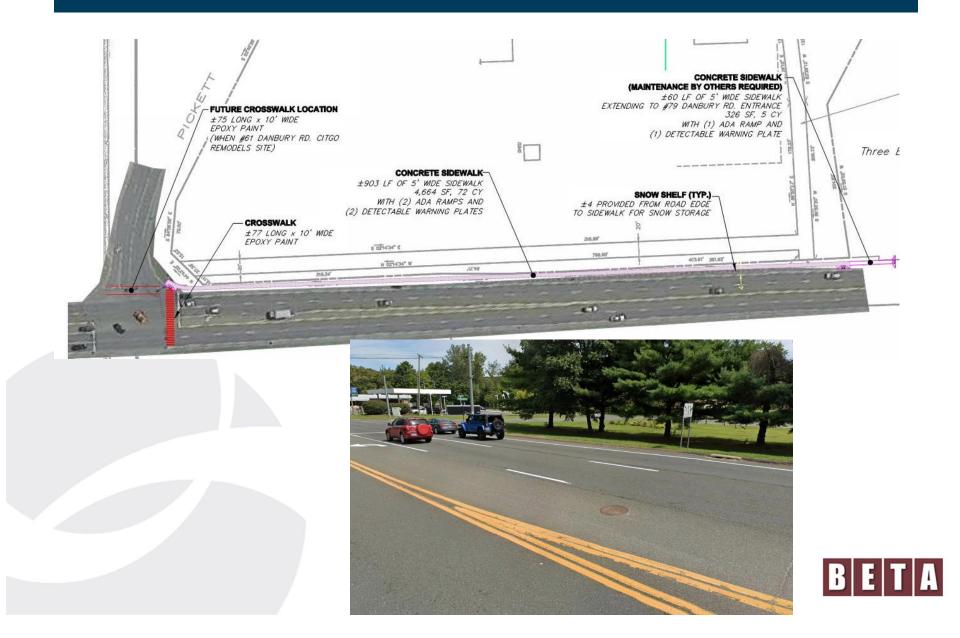
Route 7 – Sullivan Rd. to Savings Bank of Danbury



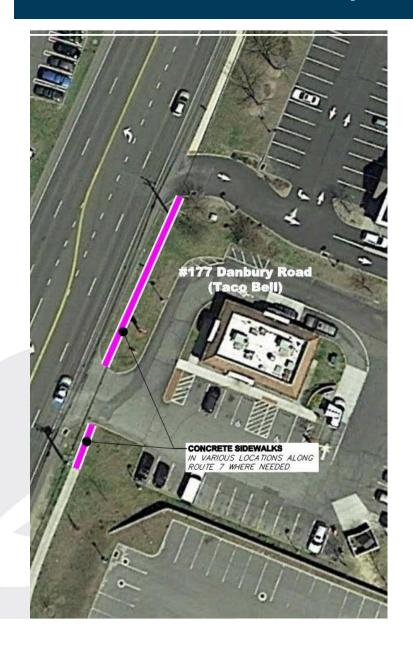


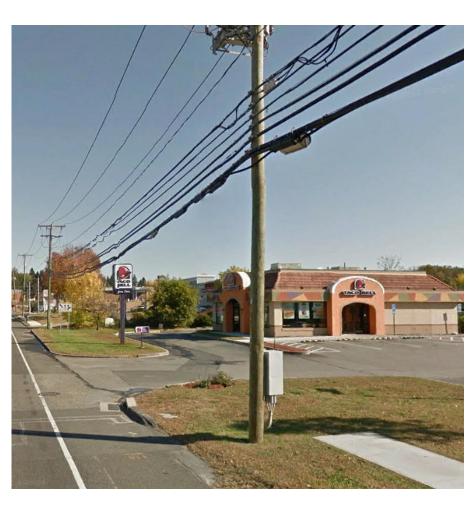


## Route 7 – John Pettibone Community Center



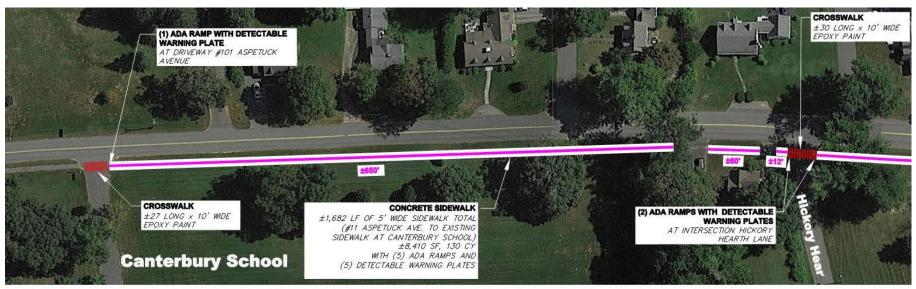
# Route 7 – Gap at 177 Danbury Road





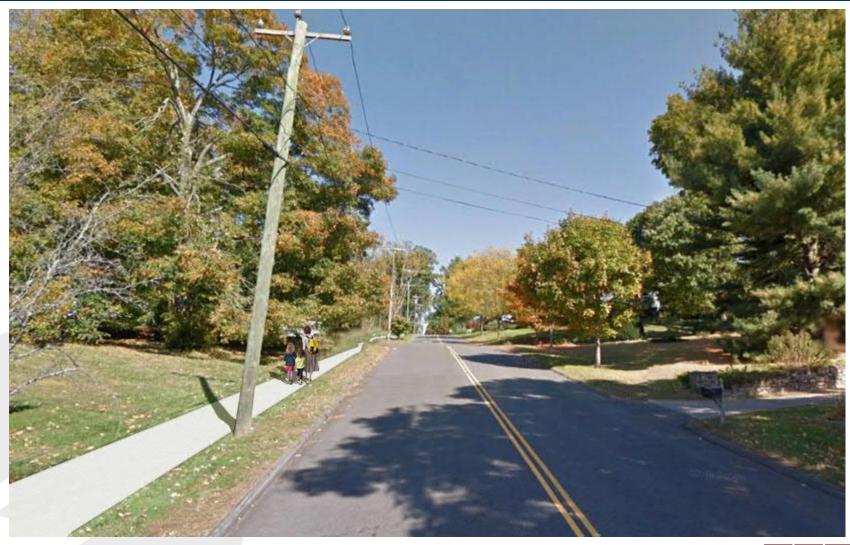


# Aspetuck Avenue – Canterbury School to 11 Aspetuck Avenue





# Aspetuck Avenue – Proposed Sidewalk





#### Site Selection – Land Use

- Focused on Town properties as opposed to sites where sidewalks may be financed by a developer
- Avoid ROW acquisitions
- Avoid maintenance burden to adjacent property owners
- Accommodate land uses that generate younger pedestrians (schools, community center)
- Connections to higher density housing







## Site Selection – Traffic Data

|                                     | AADT <sup>1</sup> (veh/day) | 85th %<br>Speed <sup>2</sup><br>(mph) | Posted Speed Limit (mph) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Route 7 at NMHS                     | 30,900                      | 65.4                                  | 45                       |
| Route 7 at 177<br>Danbury Road      | 25,100                      | 41.1                                  | 40                       |
| Route 7 at John<br>Pettibone Center | 27,600                      | 47.7                                  | 40                       |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Average Annual Daily Traffic

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Speed at or below which 85 percent of drivers travel under free-flow conditions

# Site Selection – Roadway Classification

- CTDOT classifies Route 7 as a principal urban arterial
  - The American Association of State
    Highway and Transportation Officials
    (AASHTO) recommends sidewalks
    should be provided on urban arterials
    wherever the frontage is developed
- CTDOT classifies Aspetuck Avenue as urban local road
  - AASHTO offers no specific recommendations for urban local roads but comments that a "moderate level of pedestrian activity" warrants provision for people to walk.







## Site Selection – Crash Data

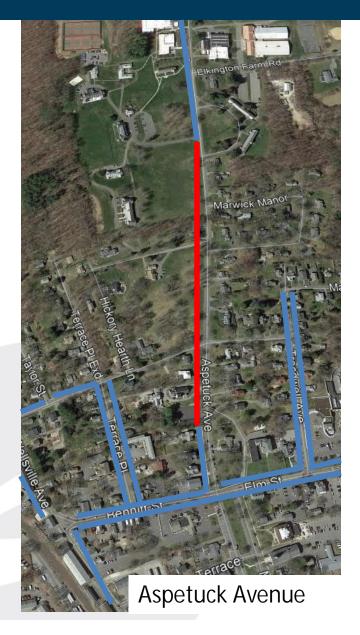
#### Pedestrian Crashes in the Past Three Years

- Kent Road (3)\*
- Danbury Road (2)\*
- Bridge Street (2)
- Railroad Street (2)
- Candlewood Lake Road North
- Park Lane Road
- Litchfield Road
- Poplar Street
- Young's Field Road
- Greenfield Court
- East Street
- Larson Road



<sup>\*</sup>Includes a fatality

# Site Selection – Connectivity





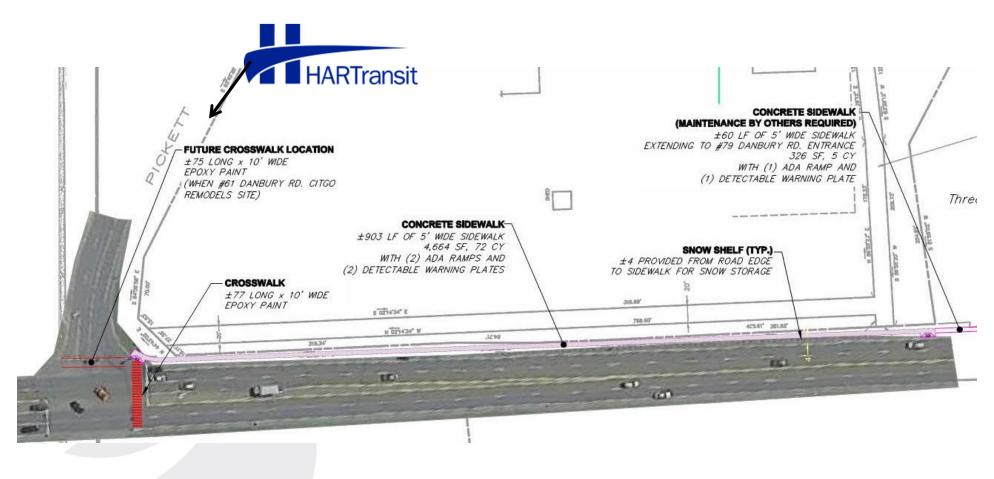
## Site Selection – Transit Access







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## Site Selection – Transit Access





# Site Selection – Accessibility

- Improve access for users of all ability levels
  - Schools
  - Community Center
  - Retail
  - Employment Opportunities
  - Transit
- Narrow roadway shoulders not suitable for wheelchairs
- New sidewalks will meet Public Right-of-Way Accessibility Guidelines (PROWAG)
  - 5' wide sidewalks
  - Sidewalk ramps w/ tactile surfaces







# Site Selection – Lighting

- Danbury Road locations lack street lighting
- Minimal street lighting on Aspetuck Avenue
- Limited visibility of pedestrians walking on street at night







# Funding

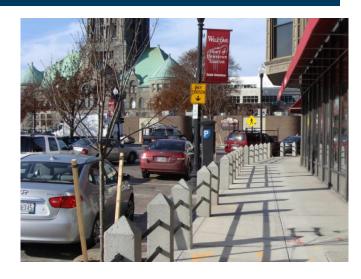
- Funded through Federal Highway Administration's Transportation Alternatives Program
- Program focuses on bicycle and pedestrian facilities, recreation trails, and safe routes to schools
- 80/20 federal/local reimbursable cost sharing program
- Applies to both design, right of way, and construction costs





## Cost

- Estimated cost (design, construction, ROW) = \$2,290,000
- Federal/Local Split
  - **\$1,832,000** Federal
  - \$458,000 Local
- Includes over 7,000 feet of sidewalk, ramps, and pedestrian bridge







## Schedule

- Target beginning wetlands delineation and site survey next month (weather permitting)
- 30%, 60%, 90%, and 100% design submissions
- Public information meeting to review preliminary design – Spring 2021
- Construction summer 2022







## Questions?

